Claims

1. A digital data depository for storing digital data items for a user comprising:
data storage means;
a user account associated with the user; and
means for establishing a digital data transaction session in which the user is able to instruct storage or retrieval of a digital data item in association with the user's account;
means for encoding the data item into a plurality of parts, the parts being separately stored in the storage means;and
means for decoding the encoded data item.

2. A depository as claimed in Claim 1 wherein the data storage means comprises at least one data storage device, the parts being separately stored on the data storage device or devices.

3. A depository as claimed in Claim 1 ~~or Claim 2~~ further comprising means for communication with the user.

4. A depository as claimed in ~~any one of the preceding~~ claim 1 further comprising means for authentication of the user with the depository.

5. A depository as claimed in ~~any one of the preceding~~ claim 1 further comprising means for authentication of the depository by the user.

6. A depository as claimed in ~~any one of the preceding Claims~~ claim 1 wherein the user is able to instruct retrieval of a copy of the item in said transaction session.

7. A depository as claimed in ~~any one of the preceding Claims~~ claim 1 wherein the user is able to instruct deletion of the digital data item in said transaction session.

8. A depository as claimed in ~~any one of the preceding Claims~~ claim 1 wherein the user is able to instruct an account status report in said transaction session.

9. A depository as claimed in ~~any one of the preceding Claims~~ Claim 1 wherein the user's account has a data structure identifying the user and containing information identifying the data items stored therein.

10. A depository as claimed in Claim 9 wherein the information of each data item includes at least one of the type, size, time/date of submission, period of storage and pointers to the locations of the stored parts of the data item.

11. A depository as claimed in ~~any one of the preceding Claims~~ Claim 1 wherein the means for encoding:

a) divides the data item into a multiple of q K-tuples, denoted as $X_i = (x_{i1}\ x_{i2} \ldots x_{iK})$, i = 1 to q, where x_{ij} is a symbol over $GF(2^m)$ with m being a positive integer;

b) for i = 1 to q, encodes X_i into a codeword $Y_i = (y_{i1}\ y_{i2} \ldots y_{iN})$ using an (N, K) error-control code C, where Y_{ij} is a symbol over $GF(2^m)$;

c) rearranges Y_i, for i = 1 to q, into q-tuples $Z_j = (y_{1j}\ y_{2j} \ldots y_{qj})$, for j = 1 to N; and

d) stores the Z_j, for j = 1 to N, as said parts.

12. A depository as claimed in claim 11 wherein the means for decoding :

a) on inputting a data item identity, for j = 1 to N, reads $Z'_j = (y'_{1j}\ y'_{2j} \ldots y'_{qj})$ from the locations where Z_j was stored, where Z_j, j = 1 to N, are the parts of the data item as identified

b) rearranges Z'_j, for j = 1 to N, into N-tuples $Y'_i = (y'_{i1}\ y'_{i2} \ldots y'_{iN})$, for i = 1 to q;

c) decodes Y'_i using an error-and-erasure-correction decoder of the (N, K) code C to obtain $X'_i = (x'_{i1}\ x'_{i2} \ldots x'_{iK})$, for i = 1 to q;and

d) concatenates X'_i, for i = 1 to q to form the data item.

13. A depository as claimed in Claim 12 wherein the means for decoding:

e) at step (a), if Z_j cannot be found, assigns Z'_j as a q-tuple of erasures,such that in $Z'_j = (y'_{1j}\ y'_{2j} \ldots y'_{qj})$ each symbol is marked as an erasure; otherwise leaving Z'_j unchanged;

f) checks to see if all the decoding operations are successful and if not, raises an alarm.

14. A depository as claimed in Claim 11 wherein the means for encoding computes an integrity check IC_j over Z_j for j=1 to N and stores (Z_j, IC_j), for j=1 to N, as said parts.

15. A depository as claimed in Claim 14 wherein the means for decoding:
a) on inputting a data item identity, for j = 1 to N, reads $Z'_j = (Y'_{1j}\ Y'_{2j} \ldots Y'_{qj})$and IC'_j from the locations where (Z_j, Cj) was stored, where Z_j, j = 1 to N, are the parts of the data item as identified and C_j are the parts of the corresponding integrity check
b) rearranged Z'_j, for j = 1 to N, into N-tuples $Y'_i = (y'_{i1}\ y'_{i2} \ldots y'_{iN})$, for i = 1 to q;
c) decodes Y'_i using an error-and-erasure-correction decoder of the (N, K) code C to obtain $X'_i = (x'_{i1}\ x'_{i2} \ldots x'_{iK})$, for i = 1 to q;and
d) concatenates X'_i, for i = 1 to q to form the data item.

16. A depository as claimed in Claim 15 wherein the means for decoding:
e) at step (a), if Z_j cannot be found, assigns Z'_j as a q-tuple of erasures, such that in $Z'_j = (y'_{1j}\ y'_{2j} \ldots y'_{qj})$ each symbol is marked as an erasure; otherwise verifying the integrity of Z'_j based on IC'_j, if Z'_j fails the integrity verification, marking it as a q-tuple of erasures; otherwise leaving Z'_j unchanged;
f) checks to see if all the decoding operations are successful and if not, raises an alarm.

17. A depository as claimed in ~~any one of the preceding~~ claim 1 further comprising means for encryption of the data item.

18. A depository as claimed Claim 17 wherein the user is able to instruct encryption, prior to encoding, of the data item to be stored during the transaction session.

19. A depository as claimed Claim 18 as dependent directly or indirectly on Claim 9 wherein the information of each data item includes an indication of whether or not the item is encrypted and a pointer to a decryption key.

20. A depository as claimed in ~~any one of the preceding Claims~~ claim 1 further comprising means for decryption of an encrypted data item.

21. A depository as claimed in ~~any one of the preceding Claims~~ Claim 1 further comprising means for checking the encoded data items.

22. A depository as claimed in Claim 21 wherein the means for checking decodes, checks and reencodes the data item at intervals.

23. A depository as claimed in Claim 22 wherein the intervals are of fixed or variable period.

24. A depository as claimed in ~~any one of the preceding Claims~~ Claim 1 further comprising means for verifying the integrity of the data item and the data item includes an integrity check to be verified.

25. A depository as claimed in Claim 24 wherein the integrity check comprises a digital signature.

26. A depository as claimed in Claim 24 wherein the integrity check comprises a message authentication code.

27. A depository as claimed in ~~any one of the preceding Claims~~ Claim 1 wherein communication with the user during the transaction session is by means of a plurality of messages each associated with a transaction to be performed.

28. A depository as claimed in Claim 27 wherein at least one of said messages contains a freshness identifier.

29. A depository as claimed in Claim 28 wherein the freshness identifier comprises a timestamp, sequence number or a nonce.

30. A method of operating a depository as claimed in ~~any one of the preceding Claims~~ Claim 1.

09/07/2000 09:30

31. A method of storing digital data items for a user comprising the steps of:
providing a user account associated with the user;
authenticating the identity of the user;
receiving a digital data item and an instruction from the user for the item to be stored in association with the user's account;and
encoding the data item into a plurality of parts and storing the parts separately.

32. A method as claimed in Claim 31 further comprising the steps of:
receiving an instruction to retrieve a stored and encoded data item, decoding the data item and sending the data item to the user.

33. A method of protecting digital data comprising:
providing a data depository in which digital data may be stored electronically;
providing for registration of users of the data depository, each user having an account with the depository;
in response to a request from a user, opening a transaction session with the user in which the user and the depository authenticate each other and performing a transaction instructed by the user in respect of a digital data item, the transaction being selected by the user from a plurality of available transactions including storage of the item in or retrieval of the item from the depository.

34. A method as claimed in Claim 33 in which storage of the item includes encoding the item into a plurality of parts and storing the parts separately in the depository.

35. A method as claimed in claim 33 ~~or Claim 34~~ further comprising the step of checking, at intervals, the integrity of data items stored in the depository.

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